

## Risposta all'impulso unitario di un sistema vibrante a 1 GDL per condizioni iniziali nulle

$$m := 5$$

$$k := 2000$$

$$\omega := \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} = 20$$

$$f := \frac{\omega}{2\pi} = 3.183$$

Caso sottosmorzato

$$\zeta := 30$$

$$\xi := \frac{c}{2 \cdot m \cdot \omega} = 0.15$$

$$\omega_s := \omega \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi^2} = 19.774$$

$$x_1(t) := \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } t < 0 \\ \left( \frac{e^{-\xi \cdot \omega \cdot t}}{m \cdot \omega_s} \cdot \sin(\omega_s \cdot t) \right) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Caso con smorzamento critico

$$\zeta := 2 \cdot m \cdot \omega = 200$$

$$\xi := \frac{c}{2 \cdot m \cdot \omega} = 1$$

$$x_2(t) := \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } t < 0 \\ \frac{1}{m} \cdot t \cdot e^{-\omega \cdot t} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Caso sovrasmorzato

$$\zeta := 350$$

$$\xi := \frac{c}{2 \cdot m \cdot \omega} = 1.75$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_2 \end{pmatrix} := \begin{pmatrix} \omega \left( -\xi + \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} \right) \\ \omega \left( -\xi - \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} \right) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -6.277 \\ -63.723 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} C_1 \\ C_2 \end{pmatrix} := \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-1}{m(\lambda_2 - \lambda_1)} \\ \frac{1}{[m(\lambda_2 - \lambda_1)]} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3.482 \times 10^{-3} \\ -3.482 \times 10^{-3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x_3(t) := \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } t < 0 \\ C_1 e^{\lambda_1 t} + C_2 e^{\lambda_2 t} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$t := -0.5, -0.499..2$

